Overview

What is this Standard about?
This standard is about enabling those people who have disabilities and/or disadvantages to raise their aspirations and to make informed decisions about employment. It also identifies how the supported employment practitioner works with families, communities and other partners to address their concerns and to enable prospective job seekers to raise their aspirations for work.

In the context of this standard the term "job seeker" applies to an individual seeking some form of supported employment.

Who is this Standard for?
This standard is for all supported employment practitioners.
SKA SE02

Assist prospective job seekers who aspire to paid employment

Performance criteria

You must be able to:

1. engage with individuals, local services and communities with access to disabled and/or disadvantaged people who may benefit from or aspire to paid employment
2. provide accessible information about the social and financial impact of paid employment, including better-off calculations, to prospective job seekers to enable them to make informed job decisions
3. engage with families, community support organisations and individuals who can influence job seekers' aspirations and choices
4. develop partnerships, networks and circles of support to develop and support the individual's aspiration to work and have a career
5. address the concerns of job seekers, families and circles of support about the prospective job seeker entering paid employment
6. advocate for the job seekers with families, employers and other interested parties
7. negotiate work tasters to enable employers and prospective job seekers to determine if their respective needs will be met through supported employment
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Knowledge and understanding

You need to know and understand:

1. the range of local services and communities with access to disabled and/or disadvantaged people who may benefit from or aspire to **supported employment**
2. the types of accessible information and the media within which they are presented that may be available for those with specific needs
3. how to engage with job seekers, families and community support organisations and individuals in order to raise aspirations for employment and career progression
4. the value of partnerships, networks and **circles of support** for the prospective job seeker, and how to build them
5. why job seekers, families and other interested parties may be concerned about the prospective job seeker taking paid employment and how to overcome those fears
6. why it may sometimes be necessary to **advocate** for job seekers
7. the value of establishing **work tasters** for some job seekers as appropriate to need
8. the financial and social impact of being in paid employment
Values

For a supported employment practitioner to practice competently he or she must apply skills and knowledge that is informed by a set of values. Supported employment practitioners are expected to be aware of and to apply a value based and ethical approach in their practice. It is also recognised that the values as well as the NOS may need to be placed within the local, national, social and political context in which supported employment activities are undertaken.

Supported employment practitioners embrace the philosophy that:

1. People with disabilities and/or disadvantages can make a positive contribution in the workplace.
2. People with disabilities / disadvantage should have access to a real job where
   • wages are paid at the going rate for the job,
   • the employee enjoys the same terms and conditions as all other employees;
   • the job helps the person to meet their life goals and aspirations;
   • the role is valued by managers and colleagues;
   • the job has similar hours and times at work as other employees, with safe working conditions.
3. Practitioners uphold the "zero rejection" philosophy of supported employment so that, with the right job and the right support, everyone who wants to work, can work.
4. Supported employment does not adhere to a work readiness model and a 'place, train and maintain' approach is implemented.
5. Job search should happen at the earliest opportunity.
6. People are encouraged to exercise choice and control in achieving their career aspirations. Support is individualised and all options assume successful employability.
7. There is genuine partnership between the person, their family carers, employers, community supports and the provider of supported employment.
8. People are supported to be full and active members of their workforces and wider communities, both socially and economically.
9. Support services recognise the importance of the employer as a customer of supported employment in their own right with requirements that need to be satisfied.
10. Supported employment draws on Social Role Valorisation (SRV) in recognising that employment is a valued social role and becoming
employed can help reverse societal devaluation, with wider positive consequences for the person.

11. Supported employment draws on the social model of disability recognising that disability is the product of the physical, organisational and attitudinal barriers present within society. The removal of discrimination requires a change of approach and thinking in the way in which society is organised, in this case removing barriers to employment.

12. Supported employment should encourage the career development of individuals by promoting training opportunities and seeking options for increased responsibility.

Glossary

Advocate: To support or defend the rights of the job seeker

Better-off Calculations: This is a calculation that aims to show jobseekers whether they will be better off in work than when living on welfare benefits. It will take into account details of the amount of welfare benefit income and the amount of money they can earn in paid work, along with any welfare benefits they can receive when in work, and shows if they will be better off going into paid work.

Circles of Support: A Circle of Support is a group of people who help an individual in achieving their personal goals in life. Often used in person centred planning, the Circle acts as a community around that person (the 'focus person') who, for one reason or another, is unable to achieve what they want in life on their own and decides to ask others for help.

Supported Employment: Supported employment is the term for high quality, personalised support for people with disabilities and/or disadvantages which enables them to seek, access and retain employment in the open labour market. It is a "place, train and maintain" approach that does not rely on long periods of pre-vocational training or a basic level of qualification or experience.

Work Tasters: A work taster is defined as a bespoke, one-off experience in a workplace of a particular vocational area. They can be from a few hours to a few days, designed to help a job seeker make informed career choices.
Assist prospective job seekers who aspire to paid employment

**External Links**

- British Association for Supported Employment:  
  http://base-uk.org for England, Scotland and Wales

- Scottish Union of Supported Employment:  
  http://www.susescotland.co.uk/

- Northern Ireland Union of Supported Employment:  
  http://www.niuse.org.uk

- European Union of Supported Employment:  
  http://www.euse.org/
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